MORPHOLOGY AND LANGUAGE ERRORS ANALYSIS SYNTACTIC OF CLASS 7 STUDENTS' DESCRIPTION COOKS SMP PGRI JATIUWUNG TANGERANG 2022/2023

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Abstract

After conducting a content analysis of the January 2023 episode of the Mata Najwa talk show, which consisted of three talk show titles, namely Deliberation Tuntun Sambo Until Candidates for the PSSI Chairperson, the authors drew several conclusions. The speech contained in the January 2023 episode of the Mata Najwa talk show, entitled Deliberation on guiding Sambo to PSSI chairman candidates, contained the use of elements of politeness in the Leech Politeness Principle, for example in the use of the principle of politeness, namely an agreement between the speaker and the hearer and the maxim of humility, because the program Najwa's eyes are speakers and speech partners who have a good education, so they pay great attention to the principle of politeness in speaking.

INTRODUCTION

Interaction occurs when humans are in the form of speaking in a conversation, the conversation has at least two or more people in it(Hartanto et al., 2022) . One party as a speaker and the other party as a speech partner. In using politeness principles in talk shows, how much occurs when they perform speech acts in discussions. Are there still politeness principles in speaking on the January 2023 episode of the Mata Najwa talk show program entitled Deliberation of Guidance Sambo until the PSSI chairman candidate has manners for the interlocutor in speaking(Oktafiani et al., 2022). that exposition text is a type of nonfiction text that is based on facts and should be written as a whole and cohesive so that the message to be conveyed can be understood. based on facts and should be written completely and cohesively so that the message the writer wants to convey can be conveyed to the reader well, conveyed by the author can be conveyed to the reader well (Maulana Yusuf et al., 2022).

The use of polite language has the principle of politeness in interactions, politeness in presentation is a must because the more polite the language used, the higher the percentage of good thinking. Politeness in a talk show is a very important main medium, a phenomenon found in talk show activities, talk show participants often do not pay attention to politeness in language. Short stories are organized on various levels; they simultaneously appeal to the reader's sense of realism, understanding, emotion and moral sensibility (Risma Tartila et al., 2023). Speech act is also a form of interaction between speakers and listeners which is carried out through spoken or written language that has a communicative function. Some examples of speech acts include apologies, questions, statements, invitations, rejections, compliments and so on.In this regard, researchers implicate the results of research with learning Indonesian in SMK. The independent curriculum in learning Indonesian learns more about text material. The material for learning Indonesian that is in accordance with the speech acts in the Mata Najwa talk show is debate material. Language is one of the manifestations of society to identify themselves with other human beings (Sulaeman et al., 2021).

METHODE

Pragmatics is a linguistic study that discusses meaning but not just meaning in a linguistic context as is the case with linguistic studies in general, but pragmatics discusses meaning in situations that occur at a certain time. Leech (2019: 8) "pragmatics is the study of meaning in relation to speech situations. Pragmatic studies are more emphasized on interdisciplinary studies between language and

context (outside language)". The observation process also involved the researcher and students interacting properly related to their academic literacy representation through conversation practice, and their understanding of academic literacy issues (Wahid et al., 2022)

DISCUSSION

According to Brown (2018: 12), Error analysis arises because of mistakes made by students in learning language. Seeing this fact, the teacher must show or provide a correct understanding of the child's language concept abilities. Inaccuracies that are often made by students must be limited or even eliminated. This can be implemented if the factors that cause errors are known and then examined carefully so as to find the correctness of the errors made by students. According to Setyawati (2019: 16) it is a process that is based on an analysis of the errors of people who are learning objects, namely the targeted language, while Ghufron (2018: 14) is a work procedure commonly used by researchers which includes collecting samples, identifying errors that contained in the sample in the explanation, so that the assessment of the seriousness of the error. In line with Setyawati (2019: 9) is speaking Indonesian correctly because everything depends on the situation of its use and the rules that apply, the determination or criteria for speaking Indonesian properly and correctly is not much different from what is said to be standard language. The standard of a language has shown the good and correct problems of that language. It can be concluded that allomorphs are part of the morpheme that has known status and determined (Muffidah et al., 2021)

The presentation of all aspects of inaccuracy is called error analysis. The fact that learners do make mistakes, and that mistakes can be observed, analyzed, and classified to reveal something from the system that operates within learning, invites the emergence of studies on learner errors, called error analysis" According to Ramlan (2019: 284). In line with Arifin (2019: 29), the efforts made persistently by the language body will fail if it is not accompanied by our awareness to speak correctly. From the results of the conclusions, qualitative research is research that utilizes openly to examine and understand attitudes, views, feelings, and behavior of individuals or groups of people. Phenomenon in a setting that has the context of understanding questions the research approach to construct views that are examined in detail, formed with words, as well as images (Yusuf et al., 2022). An article is any piece of writing in a newspaper or magazines that are not news, which distinguishes one of them is the location location of the article. If the article is published on the opinion page, it is called a if it is placed on the arts and entertainment page, it is called an essay (Tartila et al., 2023).

CONCLUSION

The research location is SMP PGRI Jatiuwung. The subjects of this study were obtained through a random technique. Therefore, every individual in the population has the same opportunity to be used as a research subject. Thus, the researcher's reason is because the surrounding group socializes with one another does not discriminate between race and culture.

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